

# "The Eindhoven Model" An alternative to forced psychiatry – based on Family Group Conferencing

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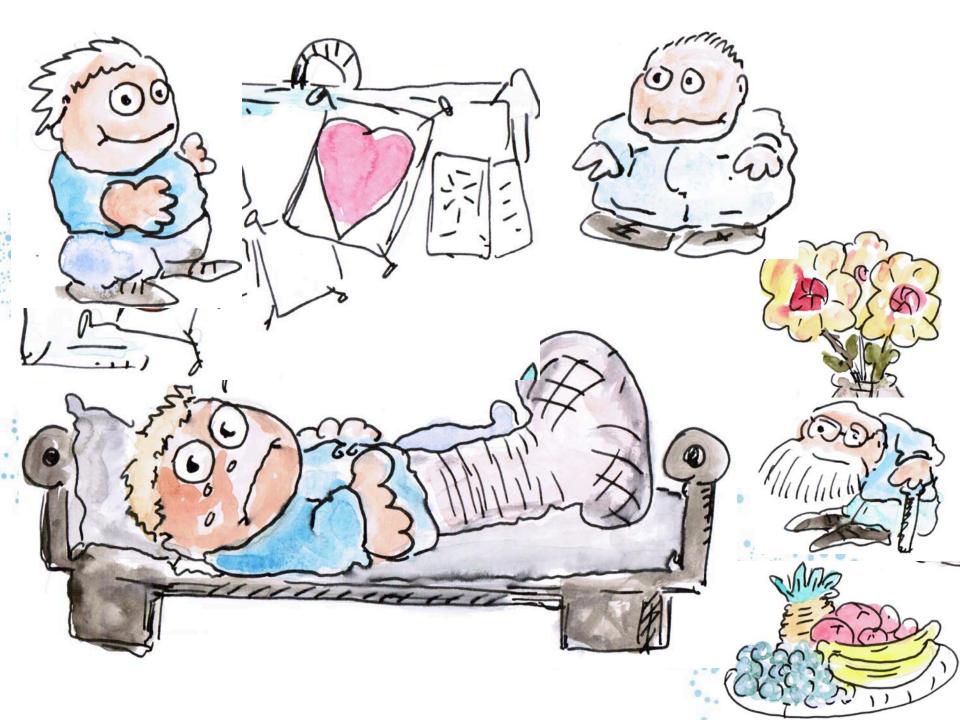


#### Eindhoven

(The most intelligent community of the world in 2011)

Side event: "Transforming Communities for Inclusion of Persons with Disabilities" 17 July 2013 - Conference of State Parties UN CRPD - New York













"Own Power"

Dutch organisation for Family Group Conferencing



• Do you want to think with me....?



• Do you want to think with me....?



- Mental health is wellbeing
- Disability resides in the community, not in the person
- Psychosocial: always mainly social

Need: a social community based approach,
 From exclusion, to inclusion

### The Eindhoven Model

- Family Group Conferencing as an alternative to forced psychiatry
- Aims to find desirable solutions

- The Netherlands did not yet ratify CRPD
- The Eindhoven Model is a user driven response to the Dutch law proposal on "mandatory mental health care"



## Family Group Conferencing

• How FGC works:

Stage 1: **Referral** 

Stage 2: **Preparation** 

Stage 3:

The conference:

- -Information giving
- -Private family time
- -Agreeing with the plan

Stage 4:
Monitoring
&
reviewing
the plan

Family group conference model (Source: Hayes & Houston 2007, p. 995).

## Family Group Conferencing

#### Some benefits:

- Applicable with and without frame or condition
- Using expertise and resources already present
- Can combine formal and informal systems
- Practically useful plans
- Community based and inclusive
- Voluntary only
- Identify desirable solutions and support instead of proceeding to forced interventions

# Family Group Conferencing in mental health care

- Pilot project in the Netherlands
- 3 regions, University research (VUMC)

- Offering an alternative to (prevent) forced interventions
- Community mental health care

# Frames and conditions in Family Group Conferencing

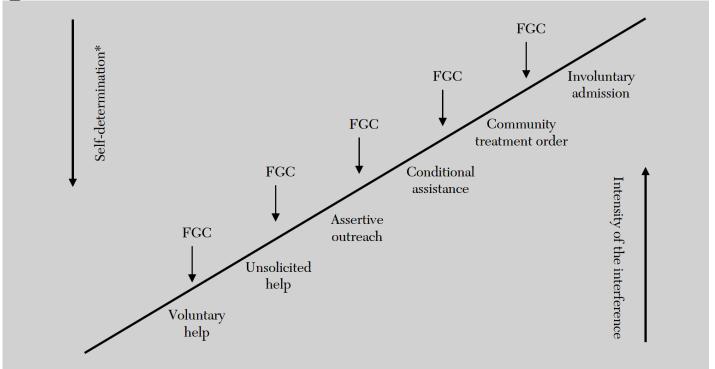
Generally on safety issues

- Only when participants agree and are willing to commit to such a goal
- no forced family group conferencing

Search together for ways to live together in communities

## Family Group Conferencing

Enable self-determination at various decision making moments in mental health care:



**FIG. 2:** Family group conference as a preventative tool of coercion. \*When interference increases (from voluntary help to involuntary admission), self-determination decreases. FCG, family group conference.

### Conclusions

### Family Group Conferencing:

- Supported Decision Making
- A way to organize systems
- Shift power from formal to local networks
- Empowering individuals, families and communities
- Provides an alternative to forced interventions and incapacity-approach



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